## Typical Public Relations Activities, Strategies, and Tactics†

- Write a news release, backgrounder, fact sheet, pitch letter, flier, pamphlet, bulletin, or brochure.
- Write an op-ed article, letter to the editor, feature story, or issue advertisement.
- Write material for an annual report.
- Write a public service announcement or a film script.
- Write or deliver a speech.
- Write a White Paper (position/research paper).
- Write a research paper for a professional conference.
- Buy space for an issues advertisement in a newspapers and magazine.
- Buy advertising to support a new corporate initiative.
- Conduct environmental scanning: read local/national newspapers and industry periodicals, visit chat rooms, monitor Blogs and RSS feeds, watch the local/national news and news programs.
- Commission research, articles, or reports.
- Choose the graphics and color scheme for an organizational logo.
- Conduct lobbying on behalf of your organization.
- Coordinate/organize/host a special event, news conference, exhibit, open house, or annual stockholder meeting.
- Create or design a poster, billboard, transit sign, advertisement, point-ofpurchase display, or direct mail package.
- Develop educational materials for public schools.
- Develop, design, or select advertising specialties: pens, magnet, tote bags, coffee mugs, coasters, stress balls, etc.
- Develop or design a Web site, chat room, or electronic information site.
- Edit/Proofread documents: news release, annual report, brochure, magazine article, position paper, speech, advertisement, etc.

- Implement and manage communication initiatives for employees—e.g., a telephone hot line, a bulletin board system, a company newspaper or newsletter, a quarterly video update, etc.
- Meet with city/state/national politician: congressperson, governor, senator, etc.
- Meet with community, city, state or federal leaders, or officials: mayor, school board member, city council member, police chief, ombudsperson, CDC official, etc.
- Meet with a journalist to discuss story ideas.
- Meet with a government bureaucrat, local/state inspector, etc.
- Meet with a spokesperson of a special interest group.
- Negotiate with individuals, organizations, publics, activists, etc.
- Organize or staff a speakers bureau.
- Organize a workshop, professional conference, or news conference.
- Pitch story ideas to a reporter or editor.
- Prepare slides, take photographs, or commission an illustration or artwork.
- Prepare and advise a witness who will give testimony to government committee.
- Prepare and advise an executive who is to be interviewed on a local news network, cable television, or sixty minutes ("Mike Wallace is here to see you sir . . .").
- Represent your organization on a radio or television talk show.
- Send (mail, e-mail, fax, courier) news releases, pitch letters, invitations, etc.
- Sponsor book, magazine, or television advertising or editorials.
- Testify before Congress or at a public hearing.
- Testify before a citizens advisory panel or committee.

<sup>†</sup> Based loosely on Ron Pearson's Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, *A Theory of Public Relations Ethics* (1989), Ohio University.